再生医療幹細胞で失われた機能をとり戻す

Regenerative medicine
Stem cells may one day be used therapeutically to restore the function of damaged tissues and organs

再生医療にはいろいろな幹細胞が活かされます。

胚性幹細胞(ES細胞)を用いた細胞治療

Cell replacement therapies using embryonic stem cells(ES cells)

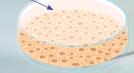
受精卵 Fertilized egg

肺盤胞 **Blastocyst** ES細胞

ES Cells

将来体をつくる細胞の塊を 取り出して培養

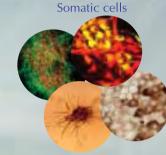
Removal and culture of ES cells



この培養細胞はES細胞と呼ばれ、 あらゆる種類の細胞になる 能力をもっている

These cultured ES cells have the ability to give rise to all somatic cell types

神経細胞、血管細胞など

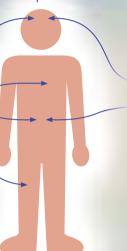


培養環境を調節し 目的の細胞に誘導する

ES cells can be guided to differentiate into specific types of cells by adjusting the culture conditions

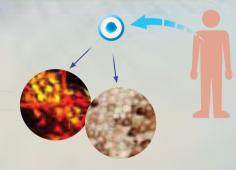
細胞移植

Cell transplantation



組織幹細胞を用いた細胞治療

Tissue stem cell-based therapy



体の中にある組織幹細胞を取り出して 目的の細胞に誘導する

Modes of treatment in which multipotent stem cells are taken from the body and guided to produce the types of cells required to treat a medical condition

どんな病気が治せるようになるの?

Diseases that may one day be treated by stem cell-based therapies



効率よく目的の細胞を誘導する方法や、 移植免疫、生命倫理など未解決の 問題に取り組んでいます。

A number of fundamental questions concerning targeted differentiation, immune system response and ethical issues must be resolved before these promising therapies can be used in human patients.